**Human Geography of Africa**

**\*\*Use a textbook to answer these questions: Chapter 19; Page 431-457\*\***

* 5 Regions:
* Language in Africa
  + There are over \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (and by some counts over 3000) languages spoken natively in Africa in several major language families
  + \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is the universalizing language in Africa

East Africa

* History-“Cradle of Humanity”- Why is it called this?
  + Who is Louis Leakey?
  + What was the name of his and his wife’s discovery
  + In what East African country was this discovery made?
* Farming and Tourism
* Cultures

Healthcare

* What is the most critical disease in Africa?
* Why are the AIDs statistics misleading in Africa? What current outbreak in Africa could be having the same problem?

West Africa

* Before colonialism, what was the majority of West Africa?
* West Africa Trade
  + What are the most important items traded in West Africa?

* + What problem(s) has this trading caused in West Africa?
* 5 facts about trade in Mali
* 5 facts about trade in Songhai

1. West Africa Migrations, Movements, and Cultural Impact
   1. Bantu (West Africa)
   2. Zulu (southern Africa)
   3. Swahili
2. Explain the Economy in West Africa, especially Ghana & Sierra Leone
   1. Ghana
   2. Sierra Leone
3. What is the significance about the Ashanti living in Ghana?
4. What is the significance of *Kente* cloth?

Central Africa

* During the 20th Century, what did the art of Central Africa reflect?
* Explain Bantu Migration in Central Africa.
  + Who?
  + What?
  + Where?

Southern Africa

1. History
   1. What was the significance of 1948?
   2. Explain Apartheid…
2. Create a bar graph showing the percentage of the southern Africa population which is black and white.
3. What happened in Southern Africa in 1991?
4. Explain what happened in the following years in the African National Congress
   1. 1912-
   2. 1949-
   3. 1980-
5. List Four Mandela Facts

European Colonization

1. Explain the Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade -
2. Describe the “Middle Passage”
3. Trans-Atlantic Trade – Fill in what is traded to each continent in the trade

Europe

America Africa

1. Imperialism
   1. Explain what is Imperialism?
   2. Fuels…
2. Scramble for Africa (slide)
3. Berlin Conference
   1. When?
   2. Where?
   3. What (happened)?
4. Colonial Legacy (slide)


   3. Ethiopia
      1. Who is Emperor Menelik II and why is he important to Ethiopia?

Effects of European Colonization